

GRAMMAR PRESENTATION

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SIMPLE PAST TENSE





**Used for completed
actions in the past
and past habits**

POSITIVE FORM

1. REGULAR VERBS

In order to convert regular verbs to their 2nd form, -ed, -d or -ied suffixes are added to the verbs in accordance with the rules.

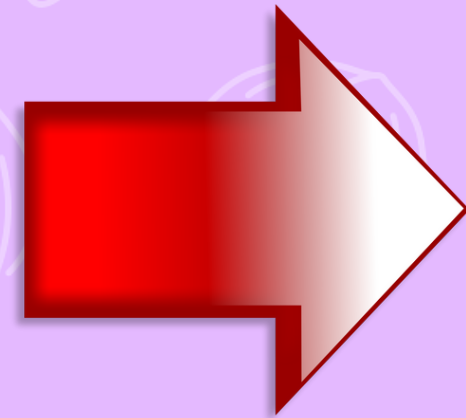
Snow-Snowed

Place-placed

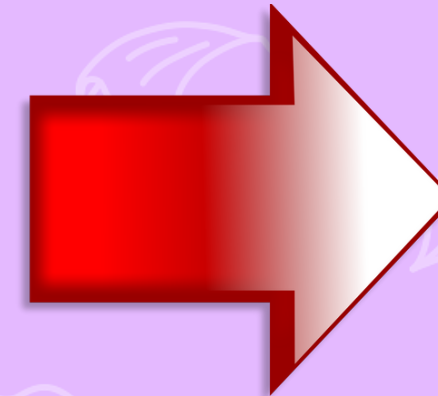
Worry-Worried

make sentences with regular verbs

Subjects



Verb/2



Object

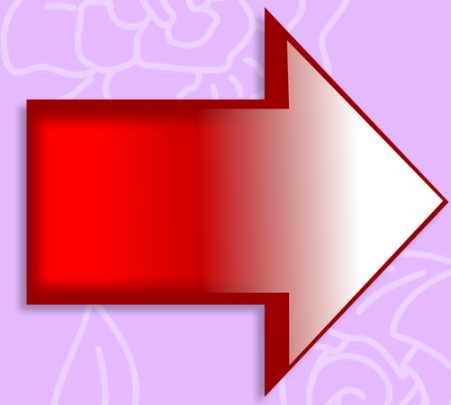
- He moved**d** to Italy 2 years ago.
- She danced**d** at the party.
- It snowed**d** yesterday.

2. **IRREGULAR VERBS**

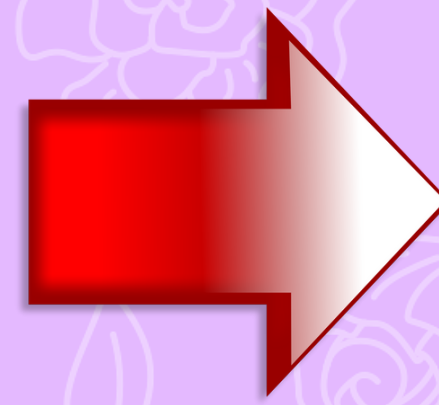
Example

- Buy=Bought=Satın almak
- Come=Came=Yapmak
- Cut=Cut=Kesmek
- Do=Did=Yapmak
- Draw=Drew=Çizmek
- Drink=Drank=İçmek
- Eat=Ate=Yemek
- Take=Took=Almak
- Have=Had=Sahip olmak

Subject



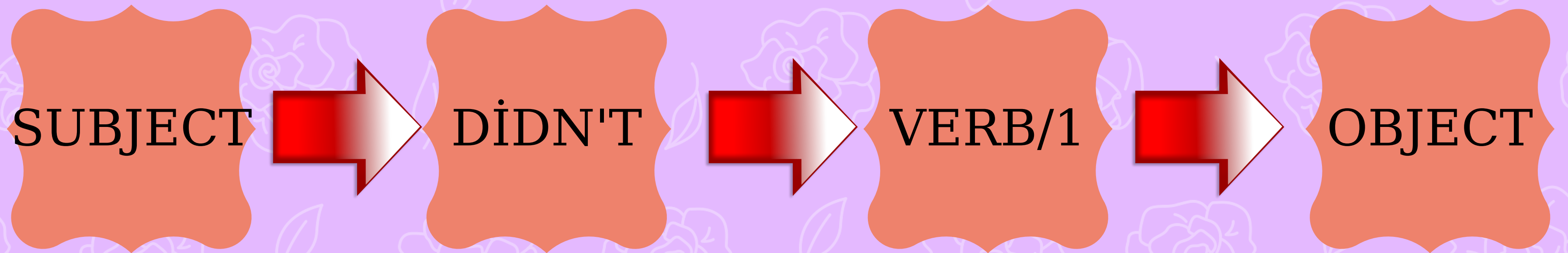
Verb/2



Object

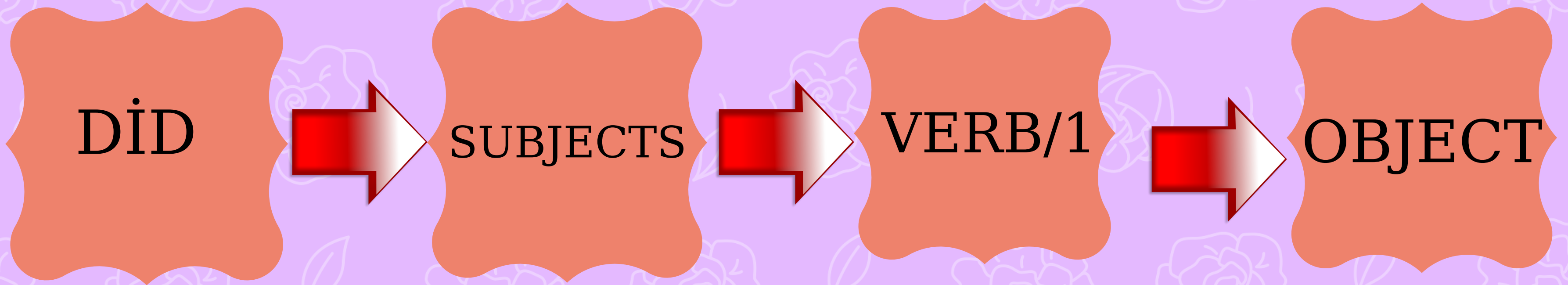
- I **went**(go) to beach at weekend.
- He **slept**(sleep)early yesterday.
- It **took**(take) a shower.
- We **had**(have) dinner.
- They **swam**(swim) in the ocean.

NEGATIVE FORM



- She **didn't** walk.
- He **didn't** sleep.
- They **didn't** fly.

QUESTION FORM



- **Did** you **play** soccer?
- Yes, I **did**.
- **Did** she **ride** a horse last night?
- No, she **didn't**.

Time Expressions

- **Yesterday:** Dün
- **Last:** Geçen (last week, last year, last month)
- **Ago:** Önce (Ten weeks ago)

Example:

- I **lived** in İstanbul **ten years ago**.
- She **went** to shopping **yesterday**.



WILL - BE GOING TO



will

POSITIVE

SUBJECT+WILL('LL)+VERB+OBJECT

- I will clean the house tomorrow.
- He will wash his car in the garage next week.
- She will know the answer in a minute.
- It will eat a banana after two days.
- We will play soccer at school soon

NEGATIVE

SUBJECT+WILL NOT (WON'T)+VERB+OBJECT

- I won't clean the house tomorrow.
- He won't wash his car in the garage next week.
- She won't know the answer in a minute.
- It won't eat a banana after two days.
- We won't play soccer at school soon.

QUESTION

WILL+SUBJECT+VERB+OBJECT

while answering

Yes, she will.

No, she won't



BE GOING TO

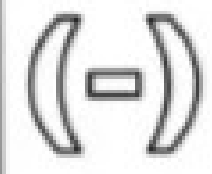
		ÖZNE		YARDIMCI FİİL	FİİL	NESNE	YER ZARFI	ZAMAN ZARFI
		((+))	*	I	am	going to	clean	the house
Tekil	He She It		is	wash know eat	his car the answer a banana		in the garage - -	next week (gelecek hafta). in a minute (bir dakika içinde). after two days (iki gün sonra).
Çoğul	You We They		are	drink play dance	lemonade soccer -		in the garden at school in the prom	tonight (bu gece). soon (birazdan). in 2020 (2020 yılında).

Im going to clean the house tomorrow.= Yarın evi temizleyeceğim

He's going to wash his car in the garage next week = Ogelecek hafta garajda arabasını yıkayacak

She's going to know the answer in a minute = Birdakika içinde cevabi bilecek.

It's going to eat a banana after two days = iki gün sonra muz yiyecek



ÖZNE		YARDIMCI FİİL	FİİL	NESNE	YER ZARFI	ZAMAN ZARFI	
*	I	am not	going to	clean	-	tomorrow (yarın).	
Tekil	He	is not (isn't)		wash	the house	in the garage	next week (gelecek hafta).
	She			know	his car	-	in a minute (bir dakika içinde).
Çoğul	It	are not (aren't)	eat	the answer	-	after two days (iki gün sonra).	
	You		drink	a banana	-	tonight (bu gece).	
	We		play	lemonade	in the garden	at school	soon (birazdan).
	They		dance	soccer	in the prom	in 2020 (2020 yılında).	



((?))

YRD. FİİL		ÖZNE	YRD. FİİL	FİİL	NESNE	YER ZARFI	ZAMAN ZARFI
*	Am	I	going to	clean	the house	-	tomorrow (yarın)?
Tekil	Is	he she it		wash	his car	in the garage	next week (gelecek hafta)?
Çoğul	Are	you we they		know	the answer	-	in a minute (bir dakika içinde)?
				eat	a banana	-	after two days (iki gün sonra)?
				drink	lemonade	in the garden	tonight (bu gece)?
				play	soccer	at school	soon (birazdan)?
				dance	-	in the prom	in 2020 (2020 yılında)?

while answering
 yes,she is
 no,she isn't
 yes,they are
 no,they aren't



**THANK
YOU FOR
LISTENING
TO ME**

REFERENCES

- https://youtu.be/8G_tG_kZZUE
- https://youtu.be/fIvVSbc6u_o
- <https://youtu.be/S1V8wSSYasU>